

## Background

OFID was conceived at the *Conference of the Sovereigns and Heads of State* of member countries, held in Algiers, Algeria, in March 1975. A Solemn Declaration “reaffirmed the natural solidarity which unites OPEC countries with other developing countries in their struggle to overcome underdevelopment,” and called for measures to strengthen cooperation between these countries.

In this spirit, OFID was established in January 1976 by the then 13 member countries of OPEC. Initially, it was called *The OPEC Special Fund*. The idea was that OFID’s resources are additional to those already made available by OPEC states through a number of bilateral and multilateral channels.

The supreme authority of OFID is the *Ministerial Council*, made up of finance ministers of member countries. The Council issues policy guidelines followed by the *Governing Board*, which oversees the general operations. The Director-General, who is appointed by the Council, is Mr. Suleiman Jasir Al-Herbish (Saudi Arabia). Mr. Al-Herbish is also the institution’s Chief Executive Officer.

The resources of OFID consist mainly of voluntary contributions by OPEC member countries and income derived from OFID’s investments and loans (interest and service charge).

OFID’s operations were launched in August 1976 with initial resources of about US\$ 800m. These resources have been replenished three times. They have been further increased by the profits accruing to seven OPEC member countries through the sale of gold held by the International Monetary Fund.

All developing countries, with the exception of OPEC member countries, are in principle eligible for OFID assistance. The least developed countries, however, are accorded higher priority and therefore receive a large share of OFID’s assistance.

OFID has over the years spread its presence to 122 countries, of which 51 are in Africa, 40 in Asia, 27 in Latin America and the Caribbean, and 4 in Europe.

In the **public sector**, OFID has implemented sixteen *lending programs* since its inception. The 17<sup>th</sup> lending program, approved for a three-year duration, became effective January 1, 2008. By the end of Jan. 2010, a cumulative amount of US\$ 8,595m had been committed for 1255 public sector loans, of which US\$ 5,140m had been disbursed. As of January 1, 2009, 74% of outstanding loans were with Low Income Countries and 50% of all commitments were to Africa.

Under the **Private Sector Facility**, established in 1998, 142 operations have been approved in support of private entities in Africa, Asia, Latin America and Europe. By the end of Jan. 2010, US\$ 1,156m had been committed and US\$ 510m disbursed.

In 2006, a **Trade Financing** program was launched. By end of Jan. 2010, US\$ 483m in lines of credit and US\$ 619m in risk-sharing guarantees had been approved and US\$ 253m had been disbursed.

In the framework of **grants**, assistance is extended to social and humanitarian development operations through three regular grant programs; *Technical Assistance, Research and Similar Activities* and *Emergency Relief Aid*. OFID has also established special grant accounts to respond to specific global needs. These include grants for the establishment of *CFC*<sup>10</sup>, in addition to a *Special Account for HIV/AIDS Operations* and a *Special Account for Palestine*. Intermittently, OFID extended special grants in support of contemporary issues, such as the grant for the establishment of *IFAD*<sup>11</sup> and the *food crisis in Africa*. By the end of Jan. 2010, 1,162 grants, amounting to US\$ 476m, had been extended.

**In addition**, OFID channelled US\$ 972m to two international institutions: it has channelled OPEC members’ contributions to the initial capital and first replenishment of IFAD’s resources and made irrevocable transfers in the name of seven OPEC members to the Trust Fund of the International Monetary Fund.

OFID’s **total approved commitments**<sup>12</sup> (including grants and contributions to other institutions) as at the end of Jan. 2010, stood at US\$ 11,682m, of which US\$ 7,125m has been disbursed.

<sup>10</sup> Common Fund for Commodities

<sup>11</sup> International Fund for Agricultural Development

<sup>12</sup> Further details are found in the OFID Annual Report as well as various other publications, obtainable through the OFID website.



# Profile

## February 2010



Photo:Alamy

**Asia:** OFID has committed to date close to US\$3.5bn in 40 Asian countries in support of their social, economic and environmental development.

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# OFID

## The OPEC Fund for International Development

### Cumulative Activities<sup>2</sup>

as at Jan. 31, 2010

US\$ m

<b>Date Established</b>	January 28, 1976	
<b>Start of Operations</b>	August 9, 1976	
<b>Headquarters</b>	Vienna, Austria	
<b>Member Countries</b>	Algeria Gabon Indonesia Iran Iraq Kuwait	Libya Nigeria Qatar Saudi Arabia UAE Venezuela
<b>Mandate</b>	To reinforce financial cooperation between OPEC member countries and other developing countries and promote South-South solidarity.	
<b>Beneficiaries</b>	All developing countries other than OPEC member states, with priority given to the less developed among them.	
<b>Resources</b> (October 1, 2009) in US\$ m		
<b>Contributions<sup>1</sup></b>	2,463	
<b>Reserve</b>	<u>3,149</u>	
<b>Total Resources</b>	<b>5,612</b>	

#### Means:

OFID is empowered to engage in all functions necessary or incidental to the achievement of its objective, including the following:

- ◇ Extending concessionary financial assistance in the form of loans for development projects and programs and for balance of payments support.
- ◇ Participating in the financing of private sector enterprises located in developing countries.
- ◇ Supporting developing countries' trade with lines of credit and guarantees.
- ◇ Providing grants in support of social & humanitarian development projects, capacity building, research and similar activities, HIV/AIDS operations as well as emergency food and relief operations.
- ◇ Contributing to the resources of other development institutions whose work benefits developing countries.

OFID may also act as an agent on behalf of OPEC member countries in their relations with other international financial institutions.

<sup>1</sup> This amount excludes US\$ 972m in contributions from OPEC Member Countries channelled through OFID to IFAD and the IMF Trust Fund.

	Commitments <sup>3</sup>	Disbursements
<b>1. Public Sector Operations<sup>4</sup></b>		
Project Financing	7,218	3,825
Balance of Payment Support	724	714
Program Financing	333	312
HIPC Initiative	270	239
PRGF Trust <sup>5</sup>	50	50
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>8,595</b>	<b>5,140</b>
<b>2. Trade Finance Operations<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>483</b>	<b>253</b>
<b>3. Private Sector Operations<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>1,156</b>	<b>510</b>
<b>4. Grant Operations</b>		
Technical Assistance	134	119
Emergency Relief Aid	63	62
Research & Similar Activities	13	12
HIV/AIDS Special Account	64	47
Food Aid Special Grant Account	20	20
Special Account for Palestine	78	63
Special Contribution to IFAD	20	20
Common Fund for Commodities	84	36
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>379</b>
<b>5. IFAD<sup>7</sup></b>	<b>861</b>	<b>732</b>
<b>6. IMF Trust Fund<sup>7</sup></b>	<b>111</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11,682</b>	<b>7,125</b>

#### Total Number of Approved Operations

Public Sector Loans	1,255
Private Sector Operations	142
Trade Finance Operations	40
Grants	1,162
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>2,599</u></b>

#### Number of Beneficiary Countries

Africa	51
Asia	40
Latin America & Caribbean	27
Europe	4
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>122</u></b>

<sup>2</sup> Due to rounding, totals may not add up.

<sup>3</sup> Approvals by Governing Board.

<sup>4</sup> Part of these operations is in €, which has been converted into US\$.

<sup>5</sup> Poverty Reduction and Growth Trust Fund.

<sup>6</sup> Excluding US\$ 619m in risk-sharing guarantees.

<sup>7</sup> Contributions from Member Countries channelled through the OFID.

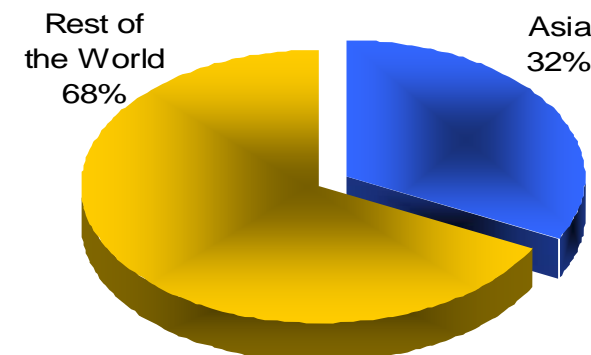
### Regional Distribution of Public Sector Operations (US\$ m)<sup>8</sup>

	Project Loans	Balance of Payment Support	Program Loans	HIPC Loans	Total
Africa	3,445	430	195	219	4,289
Asia	2,693	176	64	0	2,933
LAC <sup>9</sup>	950	118	74	51	1,193
Europe	130	0	0	0	130
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,218</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>8,545</b>

### Sectoral Distribution of Public Sector Project Loans (% by value)

Energy	19	Water & Sewerage	8
Transportation	31	Development Banks	2
Agriculture	16	Industry, Telecomm	2
Education	9	Multi-sectoral	7
Health	6	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

### Asia's share in OFID total operations



<sup>8</sup> Excluding the PRGF, which is a multi-regional facility.

<sup>9</sup> Latin America and Caribbean